



Innovative startup - Spin-off



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
DI PADOVA

La sonda a neutroni per la rilevazione dell'umidità  
del suolo: principi di funzionamento e possibili  
applicazioni

Dott. Luca Stevanato

22 Luglio 2021  
Azienda Sasse-Rami - Ceregnano (RO)

# What we do

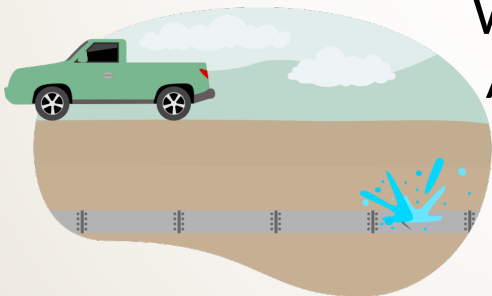
Finapp was born with the intention of revolutionizing the way in which the water is measured. We do it on a large scale and in depth, we do it without touching anything and with a single sensor.



Soil moisture  
Biomass



Climate change  
Extreme event

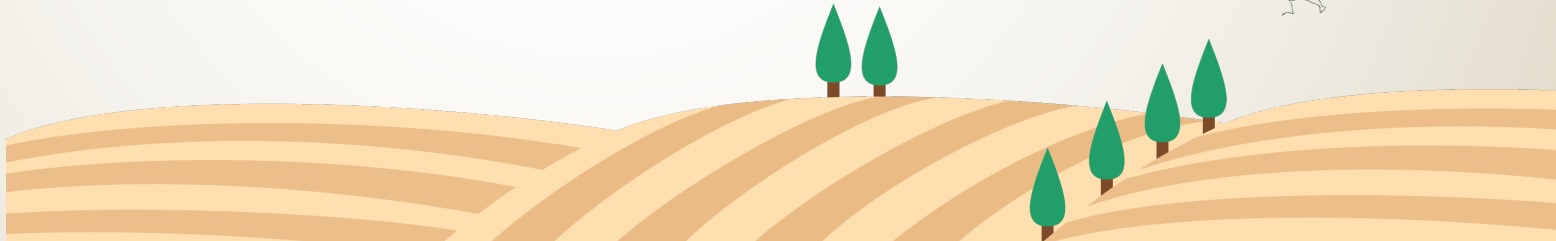
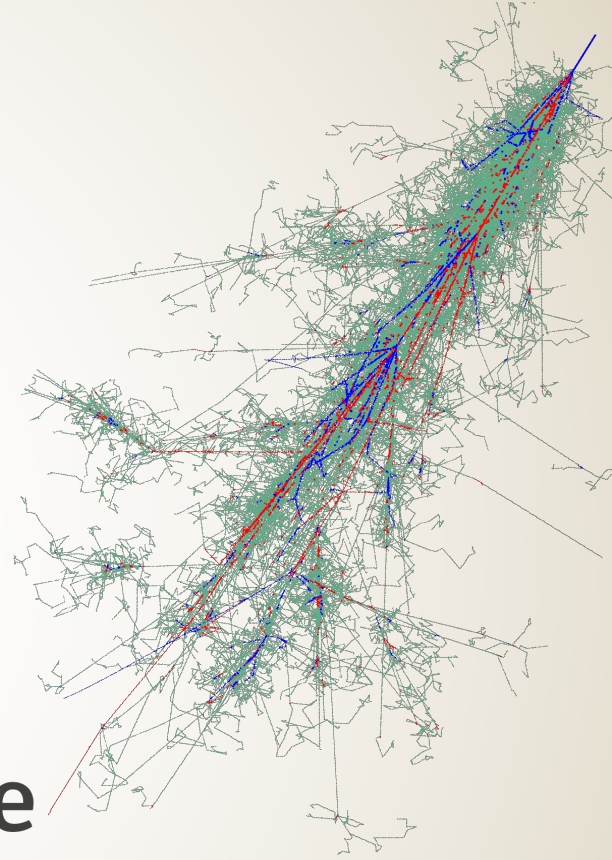


Water leaks  
Aqueducts



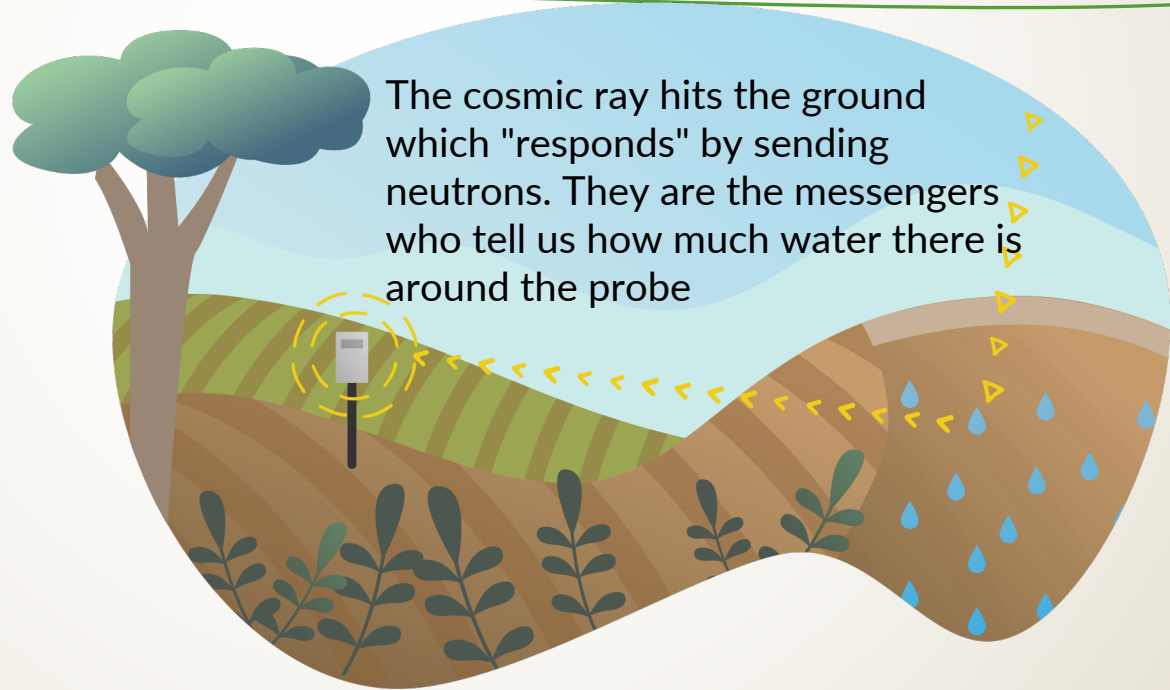
Snow Water equivalent  
Water management

We employ  
cosmic rays  
to measure  
soil moisture



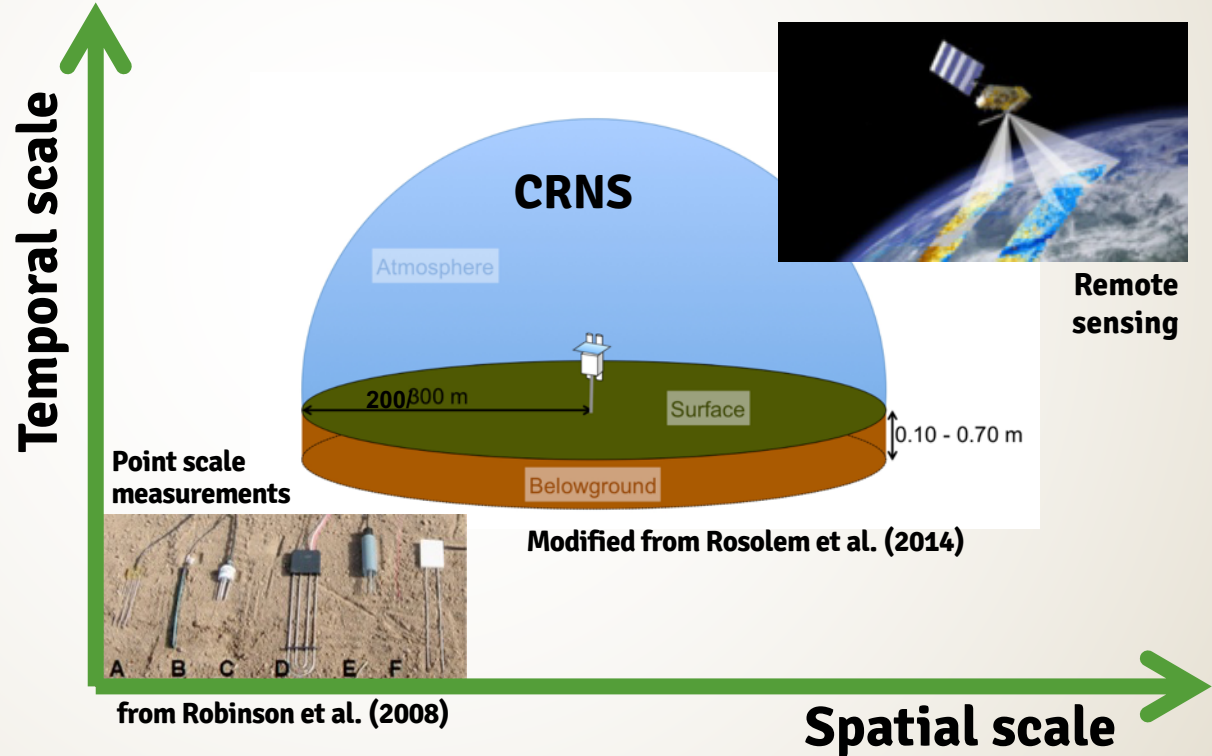
# How does it work?

We have created a sensor that uses cosmic radiation to measure the amount of water stored in the soil, in the biomass, in the snow over a large surface

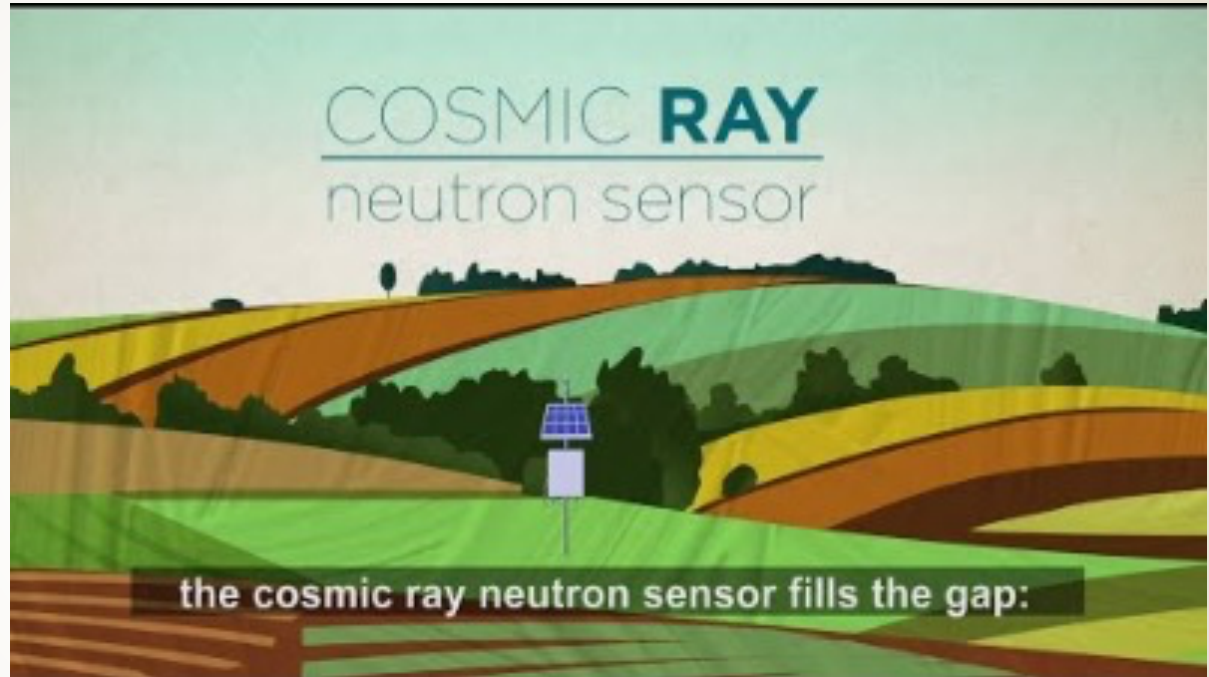




# Why Cosmic Rays Neutron Sensing ?



# FAO-IAEA support Cosmic rays technology

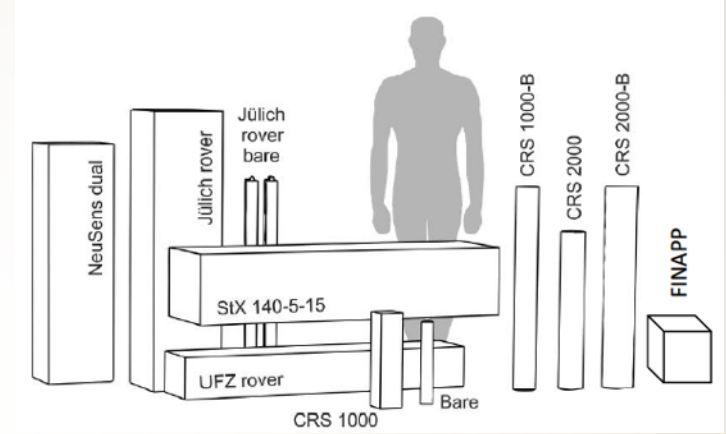


Youtube video produced by a United Nations agency with which we collaborate (Joint FAO IAEA, Soil and water division) that uses e promote the methodology

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eZTeQRSmcGY>

# Finapp innovation

Thanks to neutrons and cosmic rays it is possible to measure with a single sensor, installed 2 meters above the ground, soil moisture over 5 hectares around the probe and up to 50 cm deep



<https://doi.org/10.5194/essd-12-2289-2020>.

1. Overcome the networks of punctual sensors
2. We do not hinder the work on the field
3. Insensitive to the texture of the soil
4. Lightweight and easy to install probe
5. Powered by a small solar panel
6. Long life: it is not buried in the ground
7. Real-time data without interference

# Support for precision agriculture

## Range of action of the probe

It would take more than dozen of punctual probes to obtain the same information



Food and Agriculture Organization  
of the United Nations

FAO argues that this technology is  
the future of precision agriculture

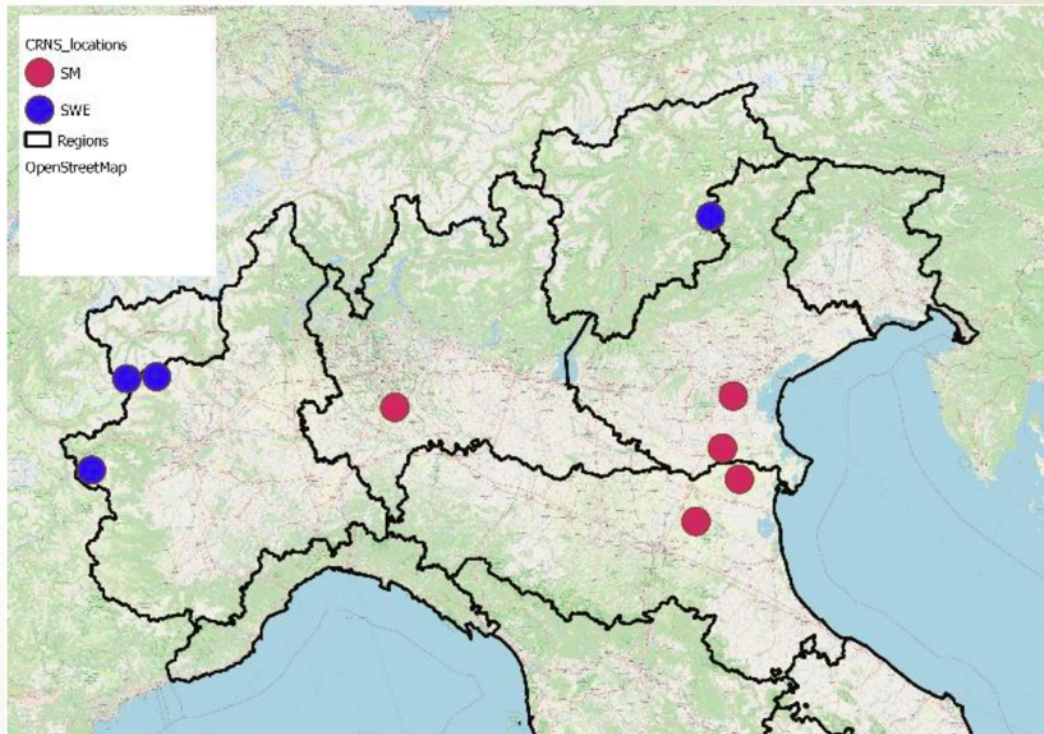


# Proof of Concept program

We installed 16 probes during the Proof of Concept program. The project wants to test and spread extensively this new technology in order to make CRNS better known.



University of Bologna collaborates to measure manually soil moisture in order to have a benchmark of the CRNS data



# Ceregnano - Veneto Agricoltura

Altitude: 1 m slm

Latitude: 45.347394

Longitude: 45.058481

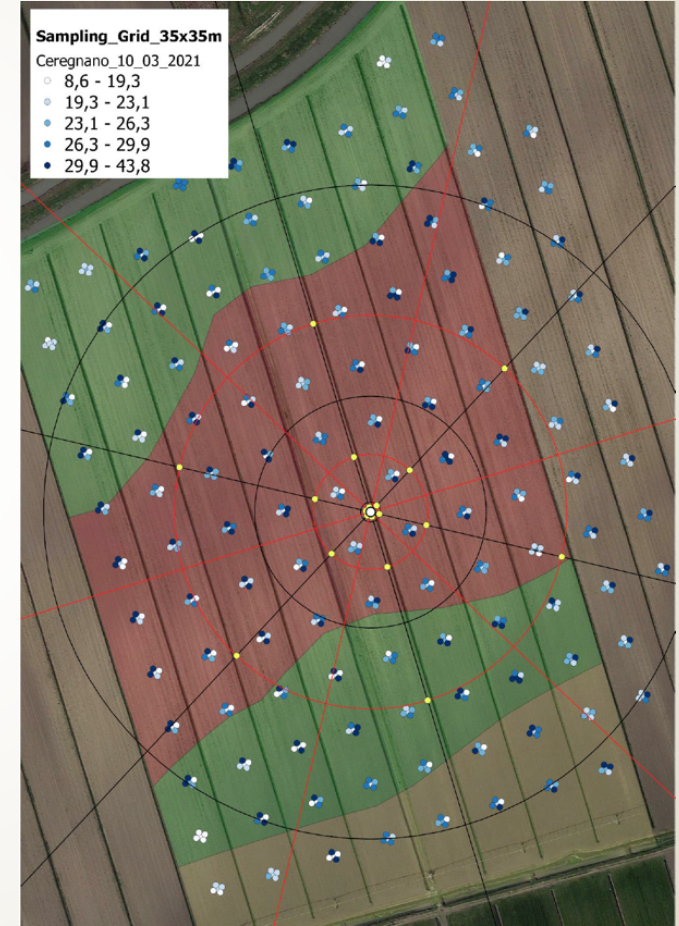
Installation: 6<sup>th</sup> March 2021





# Ceregnoano – Schema di misura

$$\theta[m^3/m^3] = \left( \frac{0.0808}{\frac{N}{N_0} - 0.372} - 0.115 - \theta_{LW} - \theta_{SOC} \right) \cdot \rho_b$$

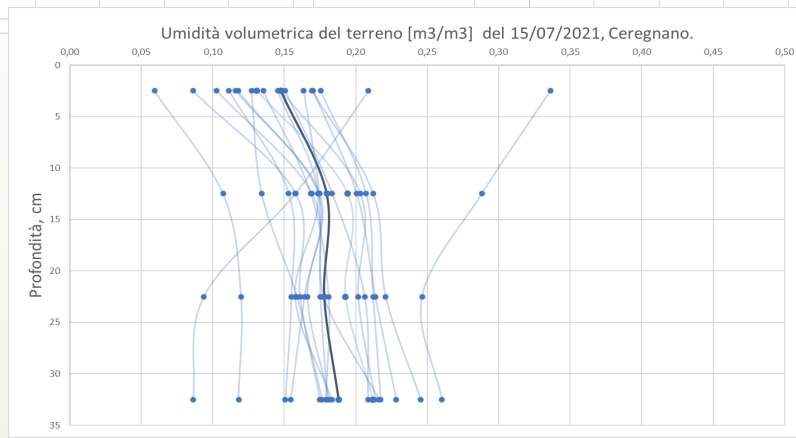
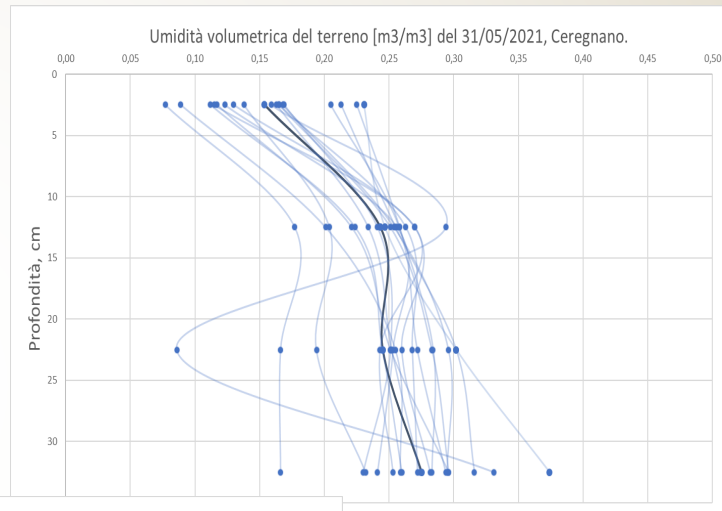
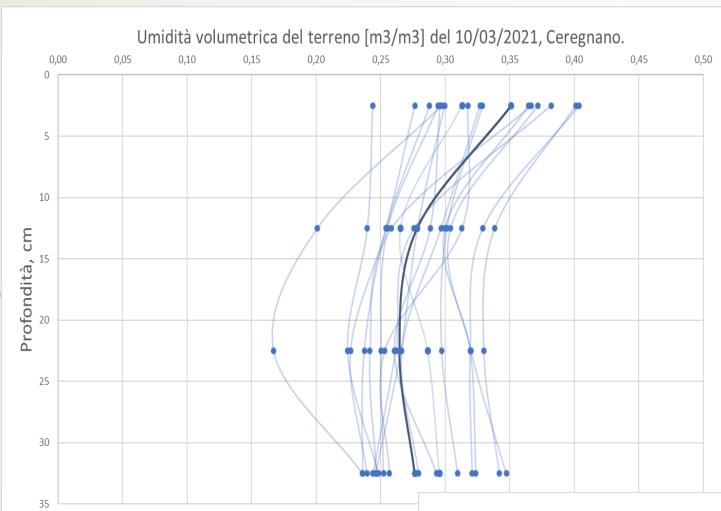


# Campagne di misura manuali

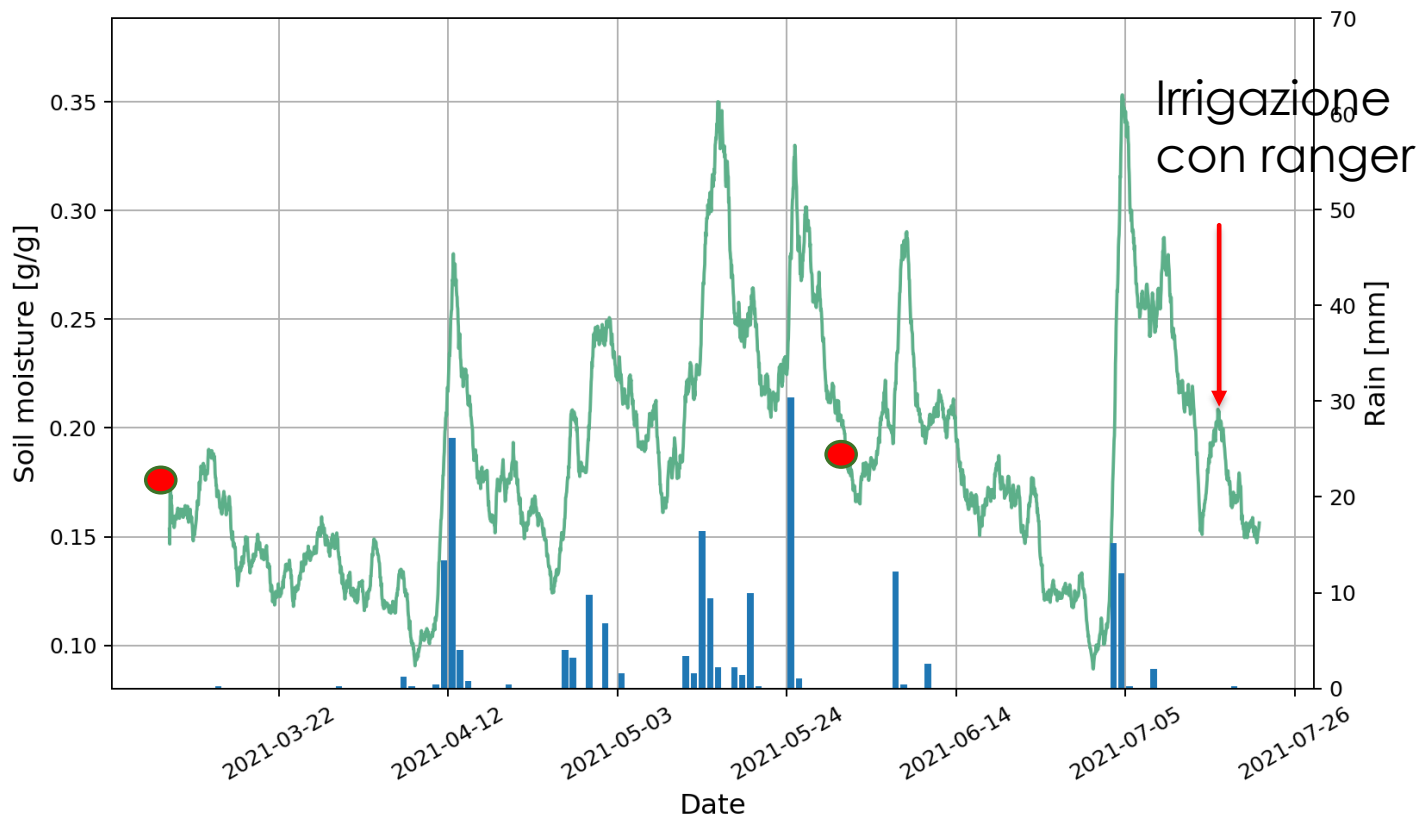




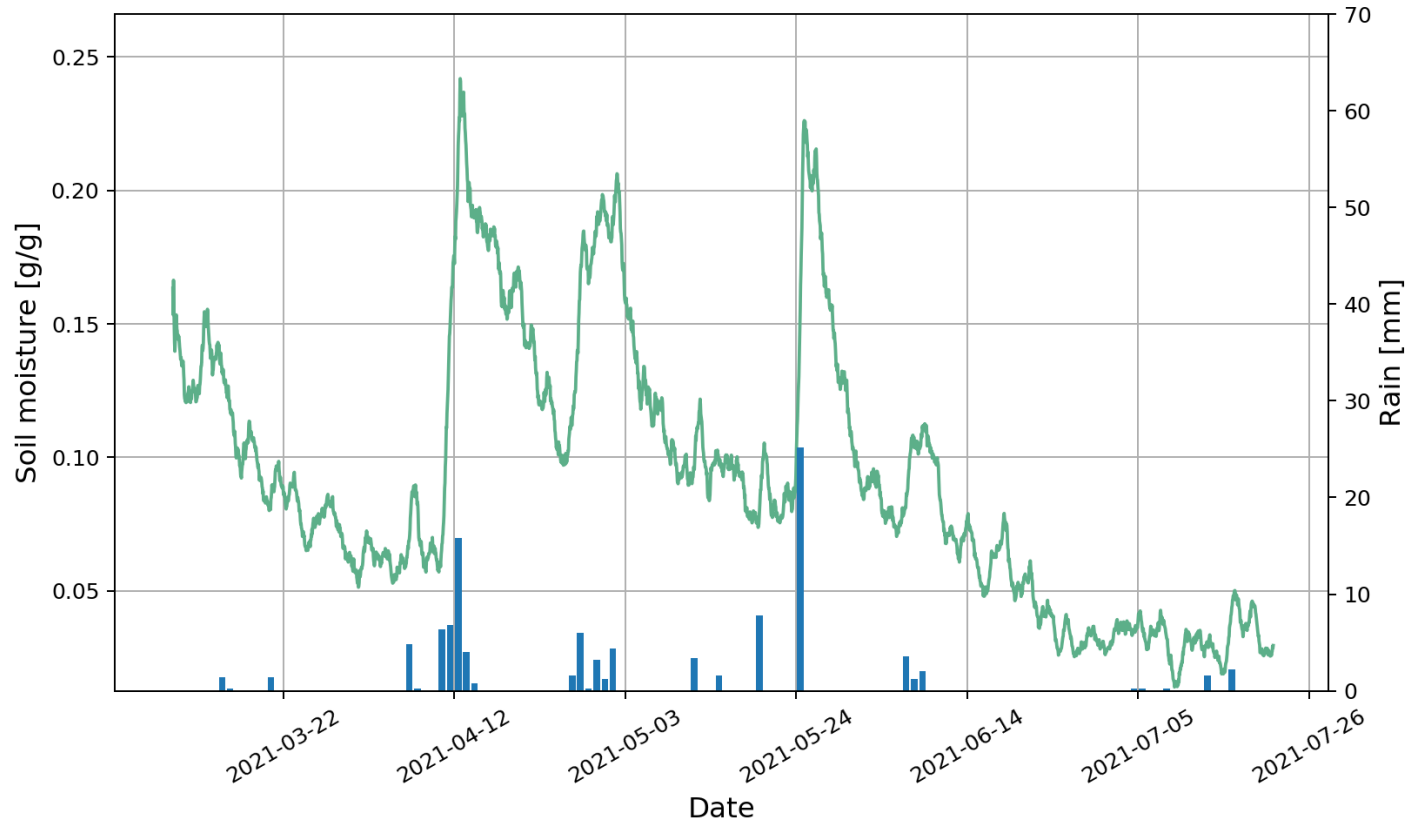
# Campagne di misura manuali – Profili di umidità



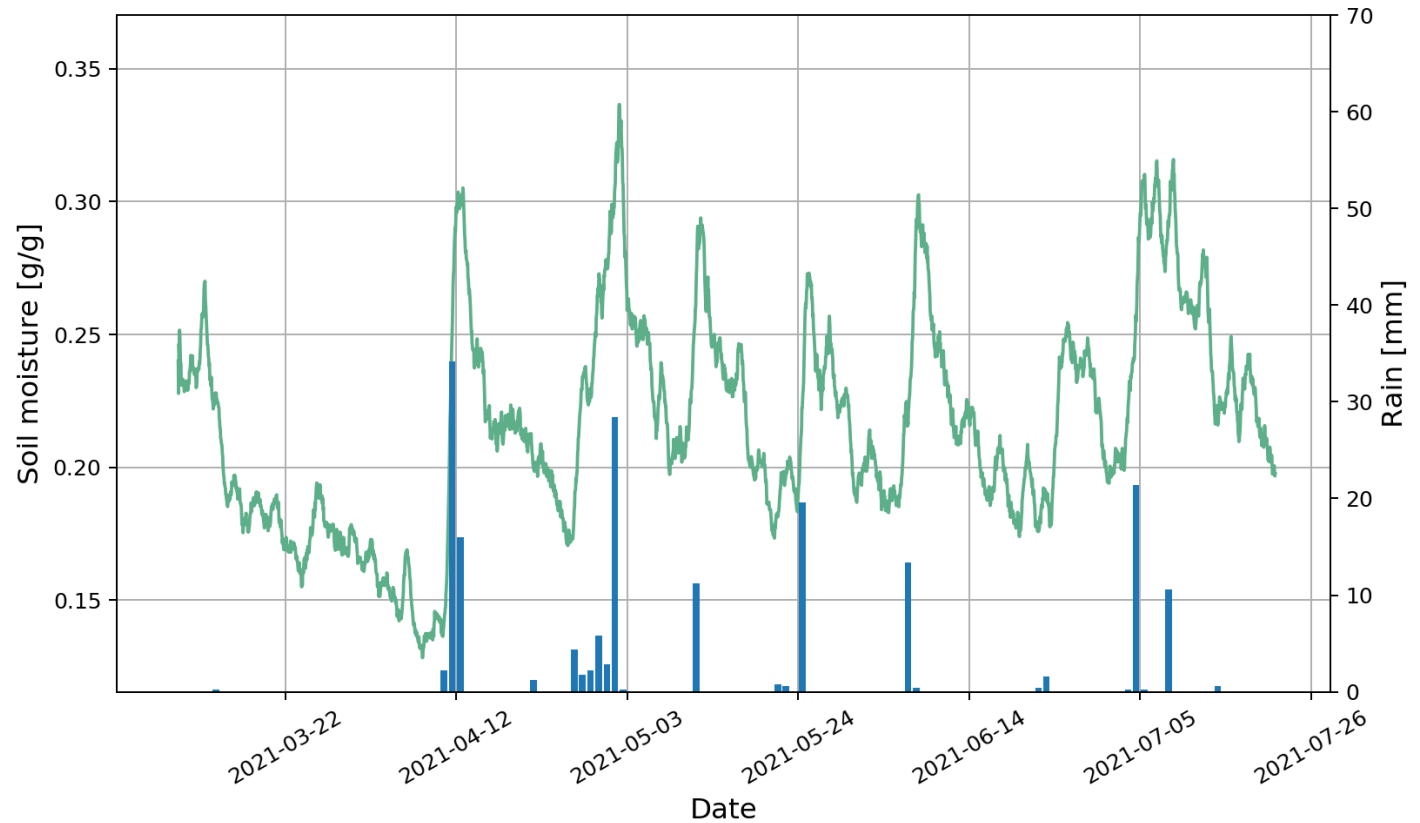
# Ceregnano (RO) - Veneto Agricoltura



# San Pietro Capofiume (BO) - ARPAE



# Landriano (PV) - ARPAL





# Biomass measurement

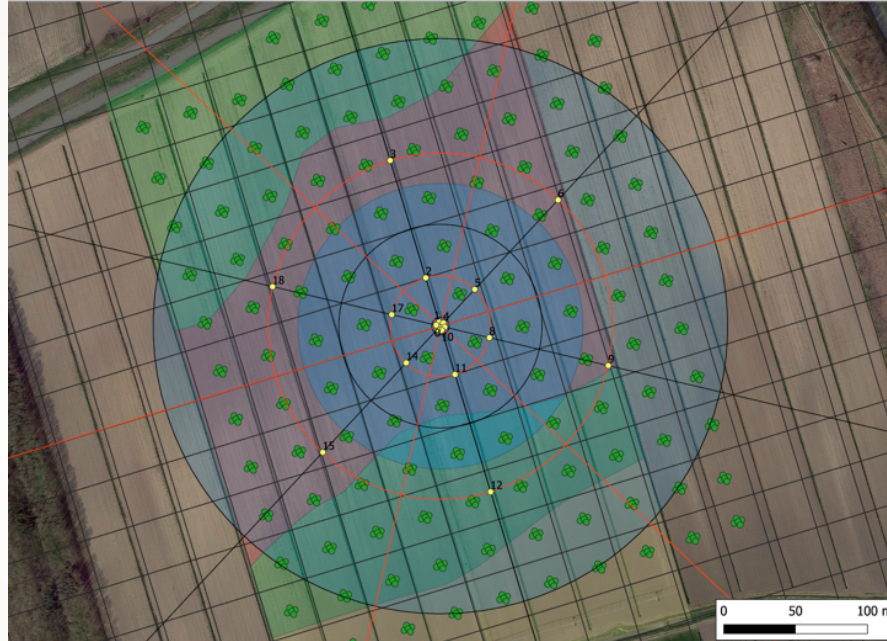
Once out of the ground, the neutrons can also interact with the water present in plants, providing us with the Biomass Water Equivalent data.



Finapp probe installed at  
Borello Castle - Val di Susa

Thanks to the measurement of biomass we can help the farmer to monitor the growth, health and maturity of the crop

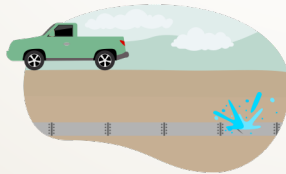
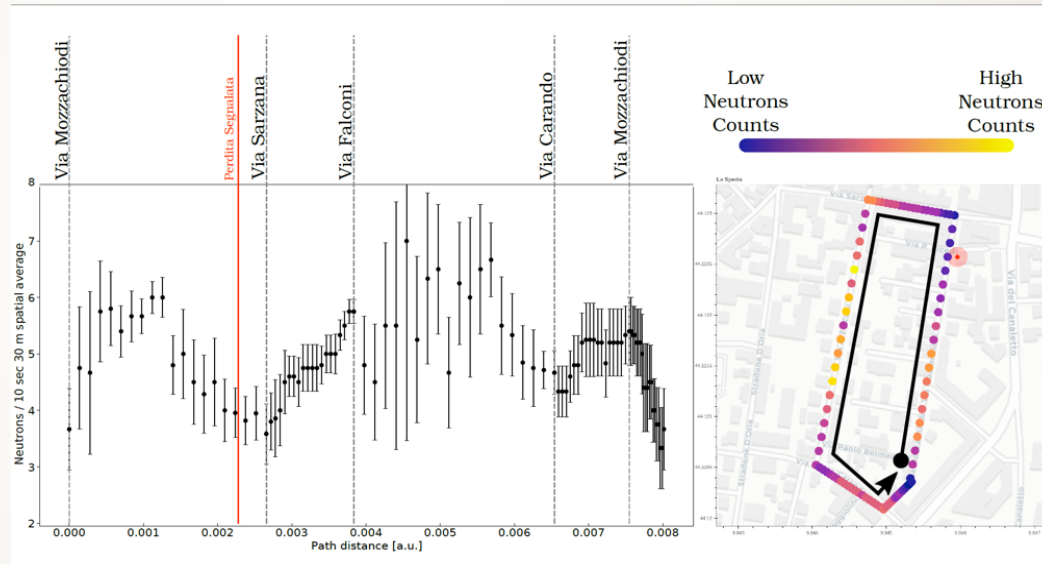
# Finapp4D - Spatial measurements



By mounting the probe on an agricultural vehicle, it is possible to provide heat maps on very large areas to support variable rate irrigation

# Water leaks search

By installing the probe on a vehicle that circulates on the road, it is possible to identify the areas with the highest humidity that could correspond to leaks in the water pipe.



Compared to a traditional water leak detection, we increase the detection speed by a factor of 10



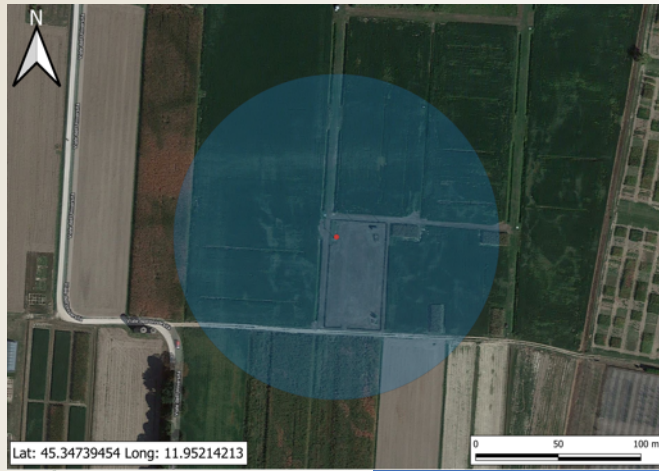
# Legnaro ARPAV Test Site

Altitude: 7 m slm

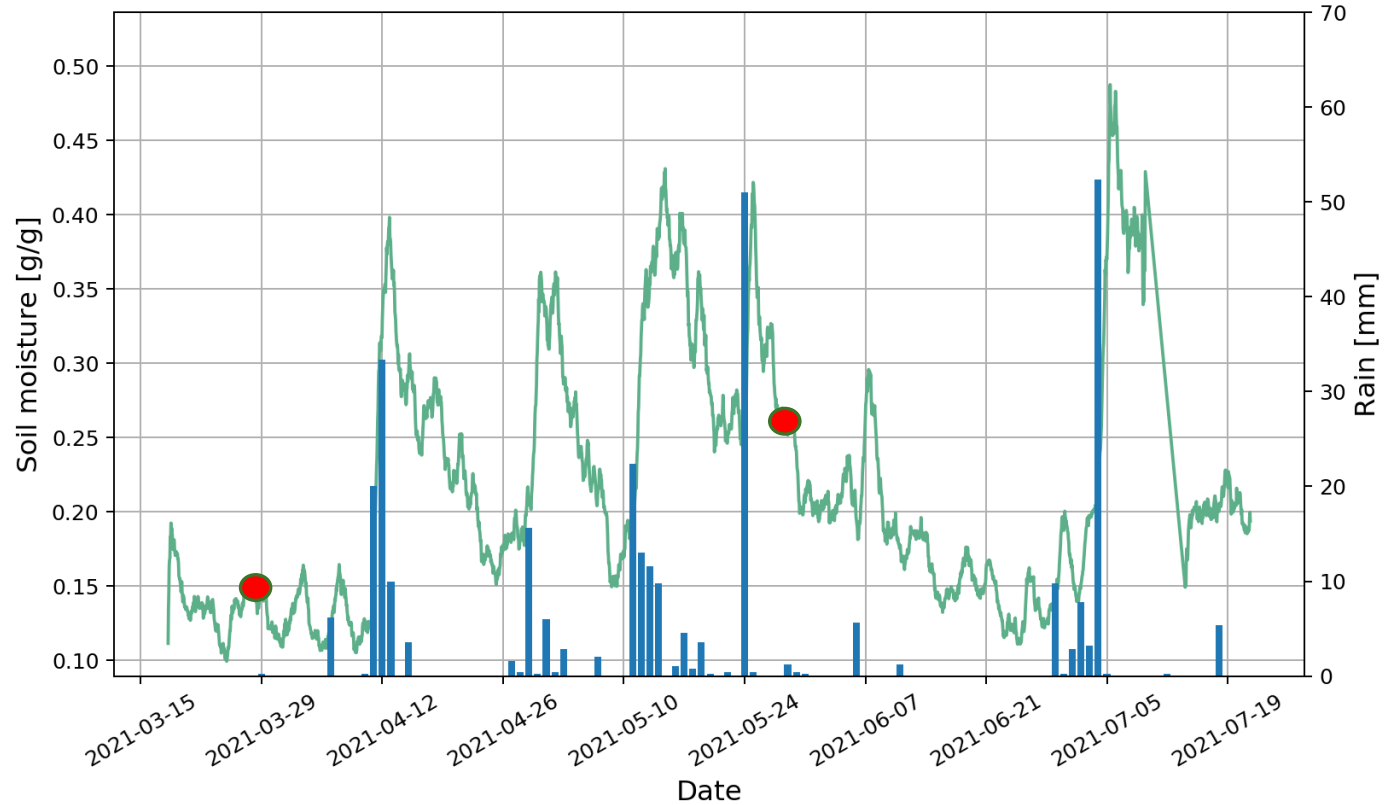
Latitude: 45.347394

Longitude: 11.952142

Installation: 15<sup>th</sup> March 2021



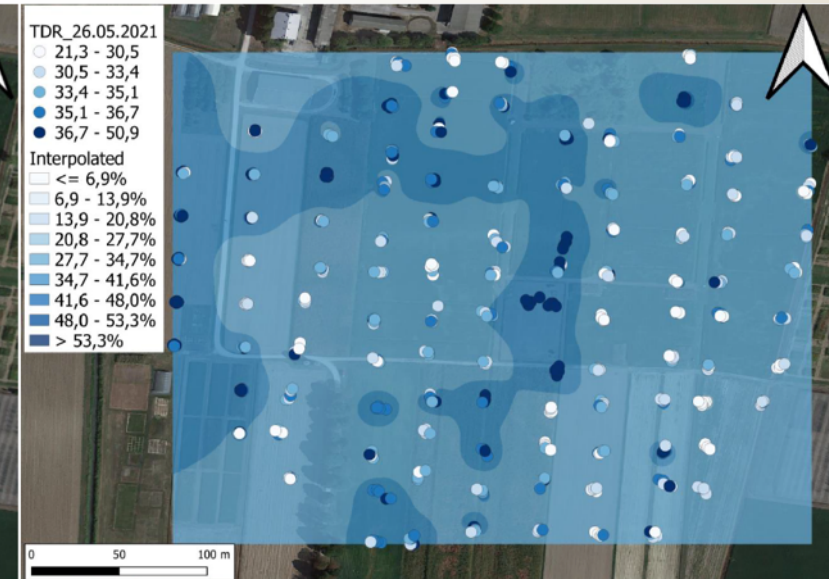
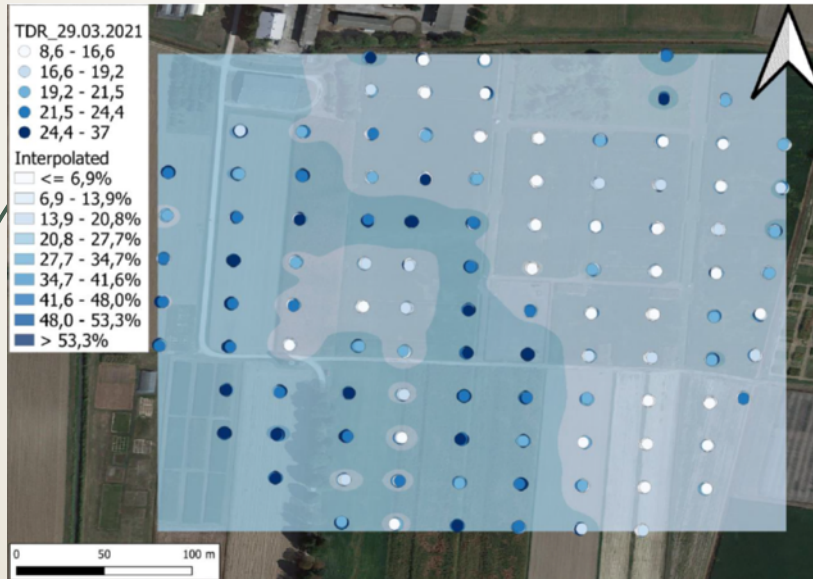
# Soil moisture measurement in Legnaro



# Legnaro test site



Survey date @ Legnaro	29/03/2021	26/05/2021
Gravimetric SM [m3/m3] (72 campioni)	0,16	0,23
Dev. st. SM $\sigma$ =	2,07	5,23
Bulk Density [g/cm <sup>3</sup> ] =	1,453	1,463
Volumetric SM [%] (535 oss.) =	20,62	33,89
Dev st. volumetric $\sigma$ SM =	4,75	4,18
Gravimetric OM [g/g] =	0,0441	
Gravimetric LW [g/g] =	0,1524	





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# Finapp

“Life from cosmos,,

